

# Minimalist Techniques Examples

**CANON / LAYERING**

Xylophone *f*

Marimba *f*

Piano

Motif repeated and layered one beat later

Motif repeated and layered two beats later

Bass Guitar

**LONG NOTE-VALUES IN CHORDS AND BASS LINE**

*f*

**NOTE ADDITION**

Pno.

3 note motif, repeated

1 note added: 4 note motif repeated

Another note added: 5 note motif repeated

Another note added: 6 note motif repeated

etc.

Bass

**DESCANT WITH LONG NOTE-VALUES**

Fl.

**METAMORPHOSIS**

Repeated motif

One note changed and motif is repeated

Another note changed, motif repeated

Another note changed, motif repeated

etc.

Bass

**PHASE SHIFTING**

21

Xyl. Repeat same motif in 2 instruments

1st instrument: continue to repeat motif

2nd instrument: motif 'shifted' forward by adding rest and repeating

Mar.

Pno.

Bass

28

Xyl. 1st instrument: continue to repeat motif

2nd instrument: motif 'shifted' forward again by adding another rest

Mar.

Pno.

Bass

**SUDDEN KEY CHANGES**

35

Xyl.

Mar.

Pno.

Bass